

## D22. Protein Concentration Determination Using BCA Procedure (96-Well Plate)

Yang Bi and Yi Wang, 10/20/08; Commented by TCH

### **REAGENTS:**

**PIERCE/Fisher Scientific:** BCA Protein assay kit (**Catalog# 23226** or similar products).

**BSA Standard Stock:** 2ug/ul (**Note:** you can use the **NEB's** BSA control for restriction enzymes).

### **BCA Protein Assay Procedure (96-well plate format)**

- 1) Mix 50 parts **BCA Reagent A** with 1 part **Reagent B** (**Note:** you will need 50ul per well/assay).
- 2) Add 50ul to each well of 96-well plates.
- 3) Add 5ul samples (e.g., from 100ul lysate of one well from 12- or 24-well plates) or BSA Standard (0ug, 1ug, 2ug, 3ug, 4ug, 8ug BSA) to each well.
- 4) Mix and incubate for 15 minutes @ 60°C (**Note:** Incubation Temp and/or Time may vary, e.g., 37°C to 60°C and 15min to 30min, depending on protein concentrations. **We recommend using 15min x 60°C**).
- 5) Add 50ul ddH<sub>2</sub>O to each well and mix.
- 6) Cool down to RT.
- 7) Read OD at 562nm using microplate reader.

**Note:** The **Cell Lysis Buffer (5x stock, from Promega/Fisher, Cat# PR-E1531)** yields a purple color. Thus, the **blank control** should accompany each batch of assays (i.e., add 5ul 1x Cell Lysis Buffer in 50ul BCA A/B mixture; and incubate/read at the same condition as for the samples).